

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

STANDING ROCK SIOUX TRIBE,

Plaintiff,

and

CHEYENNE RIVER SIOUX TRIBE,

Plaintiff-Intervenor,

Case No. 1:16.o D

**MEMORANDUM OF AMICI CURIAE NATIONAL CONGRESS OF AMERICAN
INDIANS, AFFILIATED TRIBES OF NORTHWEST INDIANS, ALASKA INTER-
TRIBAL COUNCIL, GREAT PLAINS TRIBAL CHAIRMAN'S ASSOCIATION, INTER-
TRIBAL ASSOCIATION OF ARIZONA, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF TRIBAL
HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICERS, NATIONAL INDIAN EDUCATION
ASSOCIATION, NATIONAL INDIAN GAMING ASSOCIATION, UNITED SOUTH
AND EASTERN TRIBES SOVEREIGNTY PROTECTION FUND, INC., AMERICAN
CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, FRED T. KOREMATSU CENTER FOR LAW AND
EQUALITY, AND 34 FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED INDIAN TRIBES IN SUPPORT OF
PLAINTIFF STANDING ROCK SIOUX TRIBE'S MOTION FOR PARTIAL
SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

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AMICI CURIAE

Tribal Organizations

Affiliated Tribes of Northwest Indians

Alaska Inter-Tribal Council

Great Plains Tribal Chairman's Association

Inter Tribal Association of Arizona

National Association of Tribal

Torres Martinez Desert Cahuilla Indians
Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)
Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska
Wyandotte Nation in Oklahoma

Civil Rights Organizations

American Civil Liberties Union
Fred T. Korematsu Center for Law and Equality

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Arizona v. California 8 6

Assiniboine & Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation v. Bd. of Oil and Gas Conservation) G ^{WK}& L U

Cal. Valley Miwok Tribe v. United States) G ' & & L U

Cobell v. Norton) G ' & & L U

Fink v. Nat'l Sav. & Trust Co.) G ' & & L U

Gros Ventre Tribe v. United States) G ^{WK}& L U

HRI, Inc., v. EPA) G ^{WK}& L U

Katsaros v. Cody) G G & L U

Klamath Tribes v. United States 1 R + \$: / ' 2 U

Klamath Water Users Protective Ass'n v. Patterson) G ^{WK}& L U

Meinhard v. Salmon 1 (1 <

Morongo Band of Mission Indians v. FAA) G ^{WK}& L U

Muckleshoot Indian Tribe v. Hall) 6 X S S : ' : D V K

Nance v. EPA) G ^{WK}& L U

New York v. NRC) G ' & & L U

North Slope Borough v. Andrus) G ' & & L U

Nw. Sea Farms v. U.S. Army Corps of Eng'rs) 6 X S S : ' : D V K

Oliphant v. Suquamish Tribe 8 6 Q

Parravano v. Masten) G ^{WK}& L U

Pegram v. Herdrich 8 6

Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of Indians v. Morton

% XUHDX RI 5 S F I T C O A S D W I L R Q U P P e r R e a b i l i t y P r o j e c t E I S / E I R
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5 D G L R & D Q D G D , S W H X U Q D W L R Q D D Y D L O D E O H D W
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8 6 \$ U P \ & R U S V S k o k o i s h L o w e r B a s i n E x o t e m R e s t o r a t i o n / I n t e g r a t e d
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K W W S Z Z Z Q Z V X V D E R I Q D U & L Y P L O : R L U N V 3 U R J U D P V D Q G
3 U R M H F W N B U R M H F V K V L 6 Y H U % D V L Q

8 6 \$ U P \ & R U S V S k o k o i s h L o w e r B a s i n G e n e r a l I n v e s t i g a t i o n S t u d y :
F i n a l f e a s i b i l i t y r e p o r t a n d E n v i r o n m e n t a l I m p a c t S t a t e m e n t ' H F H P E H U
D Y D L O D E O H D W
K W W S Z Z Z Q Z V X V D E R I Q D U & L Y P L O : R L U N V 3 U R J U D P V
3 U R M H F W N B U R M H F V K V L 6 Y H U % D V L Q

8 6 ' H S D U W P H D a m S u p p l e m e n t a l E n v i r o n m e n t a l I m p a c t S t a t e m e n t L i n e 6 7
E x p a n s i o n - D Q X D U \ D Y D L O D E O H D W
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FRPSULVHV VHYH D D O \ K X I Q F R U J Q G J H G D , H O B G D W K W B X B K R X O W , Q G L
D Q D G G L W L R Q D O O W K L U H W R J R X J H G H G H U E H V D S S H D y € ~ % P b

6 K R U W V W D W H I R H U Q H V D F R I D I P Q W X I W D S U M D R G L Q G W I R Q V
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7 K H i c i 7 U L E H V K D Y H V X R M H U R I G O D I Q H G Y D D Q D G O R W H K V H R X I X F Q H G V D
D Q G U L J K W V U H V H U O Y D Z R R W W K H E P E X O R O H W Q R W U H Z B W Q R W K H I H
J R Y H U Q P H Q W G H W H U P L Q H G L W Z D V F D F P L D V Q P H I Q M H R X W R W R K B E V
W K H P R V W J U L H Y R H P Q D G W W H R I D U V L O R M D Q W W B B V F D V E I X R I W K H
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7 K H I H G H U D O W U Z K W F K H F K S R Q M V E D H G Z H W D K O D R G K L F U L D Q J W F
V W U L F W H V W I L G R X F L D U H D W G C Q R D D O M H U Z K H K Q Q D P R W J H R \ D G G U
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7KH RIILSRV DLOWILRQH UODQ KHVHLV LWKDXV³WQGLDQ Z
DUH YHVWHG SURISFKU WKH L8JLWVHGRV ZLHWISR QDVE DOW W\ ZLV
6WDWHV KROGLQJ ZDWB O WQ WQKWRRI WAFW&KHGEHQID DQG
3URFHGXUHV IRBQWRKHVBDU WLGESDVSJLRRYLHUMQPHQWIRQ WKH 6
,QGLDQ :DWHDLFVLJKW)H&O5HJ 0KH ZDWHUV LPSRX
LQ /DNH 2DKH LQZOWGHU WXRIVFIHQHWWULEDO QHHGV

\$V GLVFXVVHG LQ Jsehidm GHWLDLQVEKQZVSVXWHG WK
5RFN 6LRX[7ULEM\UHWLQV WXQHWQJLQDNZDZKH ULQG DC
VKRUHV 7KH JRYHUQPHQW LV DFFRUGLQJO\ FKDUJHG ZLW

HTXLWDEOH WHUPV 0XFK DVWKKHQH & SW R PMK&HR5HUWW D D
7UXVWV@ DQG RWKRQV DWXKRW UWLHWUW S S Q U B S U Q D W L H I R U
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Indian Reservation v. Bof Oil & Gas Conservation) G W K & L U 3 & R X U W
MXGJLQJ WKH DFIML F L O V R I M D I G H I O S O U R W X W D Q W O D R V M R Q H L K L S V
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7KH FRXUWV KDYH W R R Q H S G K O F L S E R W W S S M O K H Q W U H D W \\
Nation, IRU H [D P S O H WKH JRYHUQPHQW F O D M L P H G W U K H D D W E S D D P
LQWHQG HG IRU W & K D E H Q H P L Q R O H L G H P L E H R O H V & R X O K F L O L W K
GLVFKDUJH & E L O L W D W U L F D W 7KH 6 X S K R C P G L & R X U K D V G L L M D W K H H
HVWDEOLVKHG WKD F L D R Y H N O P Z I Q M K D O W R Q R H W & I D X W K L I O P O \ G L
SD \ P H Q W V W R W U L E D O P H P E H U V W F L I O F Z R Q Y O G D K O F Y H F E I H I X Q G
EUHDFK RI WKH * R L Y H U Q P E H O L W I W L I R G X F L W L S Q 6 V D R X U F H V L Q F O
5HVWDWHPHQW RU X V W V O D Z W D H D W H W & W U D R Q R I W K Y H Q Q H X U D E O
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/ L N H Z L V H L Q G R S I L O L R Q I W X F L M M * U W H K O D R I W K K D W V & R H 6
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WKH 7 U X F N H H 5 L Y B N H L Q Z K R F K U B P I P W G H W S O D I H I O D M U W V H U L Y E D W L
Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of Indians v. Morton) 6 X S S ' ' & 1 R W K I
WKH H [H F X W L Y H R U G H U V H W W L Q J D V L

HQVXUH WKDWJ KQGLDQHWJLHYDHWVXOXCFKIIWRW &RXUW FRQFOX
&RUSV RZHV D ILGXJLHDWKDWWWKWRUKIDPL\ 1DQFKWQDTEWWMJDWHG
LPSLQJHG XSRQ DEVHQ Wudkeshof WdiarITRbeRQHJHVV) '6XSS
: ' :DVK QJ LQWEDMLH LQ&RDSVLGGH\$HGGDQWV W
8QLWHG 6WDWHV \KDQGD μIRGXBDDRHE GGLXJWVWQVHR/ISWQVLELOL
WR SURWHFW WDKW\ ,QIGIKSOWWQeWTRW LQBJ6 DW \$V H[SOD
QH[W KRZHYHU WKHOORUSRUMORMZRGK WUHQJZWRQWIKR VXP
DSSURYHG WKH /DNLQ 2DKUOH HPHVWPHDUWHDU

& ,Q *UDQWLQJ WKH /DMH WDKKH\$(DPAH&PHUQSQDPLHROVDVHGH)
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2Q 'HFHPEHU WKHQQRXQ&RIGSWKDDQMW'ZRRWG QR

DQ HDVHPHQW DFURVV /DNH 2DKH DELVH'QWIKGDDQERXGRHQDDVU
PLQLXP D³UREKQWQEQG/LECHDOWMREDDWLRQV IRU WKH SLS
³>G@HWDLLRQGRGLWFKWQVSRRMHQQVCEDSR/S HQW LDO LPSDFWV
WKH 6WDQGLQJ 5RDNW BURIXQW DNEHVZDDZGU WKHKWUVEHVZHOOD
ILVKLQJ DQG KXQWLQJ ULJKWV QML '3. DQFMDUHDFVLRQ([RI 5DLW
PDWWHUV KDG RQGGXHPVPHUGLQEQEMKQV(BWVLPHQW HQ(\$DOLVVX
WKH &RUSV LQd-XDW RIDQG WKH &KDSV VVSGNDG DRRDQGLWZ
EHVW EH DFFRPSOLHV&DUGDWKBRXRK DQKHSSEWRQVPHWPHQW
DW

-XVW WZR PRQWK(V6OSDURFUHVZ/L EDKUW&RXJSG HUHZYDHUWHKG

GLUHFVLRQ 7KHK&RW\$WFRQDOXGHCGBVQQ IDQGW SJWRSHU FR
WR WKH LPSOLF DWFURQW BQJDSL S'BUHQZDKHULBKWWKRI WKH 6
6LRX[7ULEH DQG RWKILUV6VLRQJSDWRRDQVZGEGKQFWKH ZDNH

3UHVLGHQWLDQVXHPURDQGDXPDU\ KH VDPXHPHDUMHOGJQRWV
DYLRODWLRQEXRQDRQWWWH&BUSEVILGDWXLHWUHVSRQV
7UHDW\)LVKLQJ +XQWLQJ DQG :DWHU 5LJKWV (QG
7KH VWDUWLQJ SLLQWIROHDKH DRBYORWHGQFISQWGWK
6WDQGLQJ 5RFN QLRXUHLVHIUVKZDWHKXQWIKQW DQGDNH 2D

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.DQML 'HFO (see also DdW

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DVVHUYWLRQ ,Q LWKQHE D DDQG /HD Q DLFH FLOH Z ([DW

&RUSV VWDWHG VGH DWHL WLNIG BOG D USLESMHQ. Q HDW\$IL DDKH DQ
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.DQML 'HFO ([DVKLHI &RUSV HJOWF BGGQXGREQD QKFRQVLGH
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\$QG LW JHWV ZRUVH \$V WKH &RUSV DFNHPRZUDHGGIDH GLM
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FRQVLGHUEDDQ RQRD WULQWHUHVWV ASD Q G H F W D Q G LDW L
RQO\ UHFHQWO\ WKDW WKH &RUSV SU

GHWHUPLQH WKH RRR QRS HQXHWL Q JL WGVK DDW S³LSKHO IFOHH DLCEG OLV
DQDO\VLV GHS HQG VOXSIRHG WHI B HXUMHQZIHURDOD QIQIGHS XHQFH
>WKH SLSHO LdQ HD WSHU D6XR K @ Q IDQVO\VRQ JIRV S JGHXQQGLFUK LJD
LWV ILGXFRDUM W K E L S J D P M L & R U S V Z D M R J H T Q R W K I G Q W P O H F R P F L Q V
ZKH WKHU WR SURFH HG ZLWK WKH /DNH 2DKH FURVVLQJ

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, Q UHYHUVLQJ LWDV IG HDQL V, LR D QVGRUSUWHRS MWL Q JR UQ V W Q D O
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WKH OLFKLJDQ W B E M H I B Y H F W U W S R S U O L H O L C Q L K @ R O G H B N D L V R Q O V
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DOVR EH FRQ D W C H I N e w York v. NRC) G ' & & L U

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QRZKHUH LQ WKH (\$ R E X I P H D Q V R I X W K H G X H R Q W D V S U I H S D K D W
&RUSV GHPRQVWUB W W K H Q X D Z D T X H H Q W N D G D W L R V Q D W / W K H B D K H
UXSWXUH RI WKH B L S R O L K H H 6 R D Q G L S F H 5 R F N 6 L R X [7

, Q L W V E U L H I L Q G H W K U L E H G E I H Q K S R Z V W R X O W I H E R Q W L I Q X L C
GLVSRVVHVVL R Q C I Z I L D O V Q G D W Q G H S R I D W K H W K H D W, V L W X F I X M F H V W R
WKURXJK WKH D F W W R D W H R I Z K K H W 8 Z L S W H R P D Q W Q W R K E R P H O D Q G
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FRPPXQLW\ ZLWKLVRD\GZHIQQHEGVSMDHFBHIGUQ VFKH R&RVU SV ¶ H
RI ULVN VSHDNV WR DRXQGRU WDKLRQHE IO D Q [S JHF QV P RV KDW R Z
ILGXFLDU\ GXQG HOR FIOFVUWRD WKH 7ULEH

, QGHHG WKH 6RROLFLWRU R D GRH VUKHIEQWVHU FRKPLSUSRIHQW LY
'HFHPEHU 2SLQLRQ .DQML 'HFO5R(FN DDQV &KH7KH QHW
6LRX[5HVHUYDWLRQV DUH WKH SHUPIDROHQWHD7UGLEHUVH S Q D
LGHQWLW\ DQG OLYKELKRURHGO G W S D R Q G D Q S R V E W W K R Q P H Q W
PHPEHUV GR QRW KRYHLQWKDIZOX [IXURP DND Q GYLURQVPHU ZLWK
OHDYLQJ WKHLU DQF AKWUQV HUHHEULM S D E W R B Q V S R ZHU WR
IHGHUDO JRYHUQPHEV L P L W Q H V X Z L G W B Q S R V S H M W K W R e , Q

v. United States,) G ' & & LU \$ Q Q W K H Q Q W H U S L R U H
6ROLFWRU ¶ V OHP RWLDROG Z P W L Q V F R I Q Q B H S V ¶ L R I G H P R E H U H T X L U H
.DQML 'HFO ([Q D W V) H E X X D I U \ W K H F Q V L R H Q G L Q D W K K H U 6 R O L F L
DGGUHVVLQJ DQ\ R I D W K L V W S H H V L W K F D V D M M E 6 R K H F & R V R S V L J Q F
DOWRJHWKHU , Q B R E G J D V I B L Q K H D S K H S L Q K R U R W 3 W K H P R V W
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,, 7KH &RQWUDVW S%HW)ZHIQQ WVKFR&BQGS)HGHDDQ, \$JBQFV
3UDFWLFH 8QGHUVFRDHWWRQH RIR,USW ¶ UXVW 'XWLHV
8QGHU WKH 1DWLRQ B R O (L F Y L S F R Q P 3 H Q B S Q F L I H V G H W D H O U D I T X L
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DYDLO [E W O H S D V Z Z Z Q Z V X V D E R Q D U & L Y P L O O : R L U N V 3 U R J U D P V D Q](#)
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, Q D Q R W K H U H [D X P S O H Q G M L C H Q % \$ X I U H L D J 8 E R F R S U C H V S I S U B Q L (Q
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, Q G L D Q Proposed Strategies to Benefit Native Species by Reducing the Abundance of
Lake Trout in Flathead Lake, Montana) H G 5 H J) H E D Y D

[K W W S Z Z Z P D F N G D \ V F R P U H V R X U F H V D N B C B D D N I P H Q W X 8 S O R D](#)
[\) \(. 6 S G I](#), I D Q L Q F U H D W H R L Q R V K Q D V U Y H L V I Q L K L F D Q W K D L P S D F W F
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O R U H R Y H U W K H % R P S O D X V U R I Q X R L I U B I G E , G J E D I U R L U H K W S F S I U Z R D V
D W U D Q V P L V L R I Q Q O I U Q H S B B M H F W O R D , W E H D C R D S D H 5 L Y D W L R Q
O R D S D % D Q G R I 3 D L X W H , Q G L D Q V Z D W W K F R R S P H U D R V L S W D % K
, Q G L D Q Final EIS for Road Moapa Solar Facility Construction and Operation of a 350MW

Solar Generation Facility Approval of Right-of-Way Applications O D U F K D Y D L O D E O H

[K W W S V Z Z Z E O P J R Y Q Y V W H Q I R B Y R D E D P B S O R L F H D V P W O H G](#)
D J D L Q L W L V G W I K I H F R B Q F V R V L R X D M T H D L W H D Q L (Q 6 V Z D D W V H W W
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& 7KH +LJKO\ 8QXVXDO 1DWXUH RI WFKHUH, 6 WKHVFLVV
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7 K H & R Q I H G H U D W H R G Y U O G H V 5 R V H W K H F B W S B Q V H G L R E I H D V S S L V R [L P D

W U L E H Z K R V H W L V K D O W J U K X Q H W L Y Q J K W Q G U B W G L H U H L F W J O U L L J P S D F
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HVWDEOLVKHG GLVPLVVLQJ RU PLQLPLDYLHQOLWIKHWQHLWG GRIVS

7KH -DPHVWRZQ 6† .D DIOGHUPDZULAEHMFARJEL JORGF DQVHLE QR Q WKH
3HQLQVXOD LQ :DVQRZQVDRQ WWHWWRQDQDQSOHFUMDWHG
FXOWXUH RI DUW VSLULWXDOLVLDVHEDGLKDLRQRVMIQRZIOV

7KH .DLEDE 7ULEHUHFRDQ HJHGU DOOQH G OX WGH BHWKUHJ DOGLDQ
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HVVDEOLVKHG E\WRBQWRIWKH 'QSEHULRU GDWWG H2F[HF XV
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WR KROG WKHQ5WVHXVYDWRLLR WKH 7EHLQHI DQGRILWKHPHPIEHUEV
DERULJLQDO WHUJHLW RVKIDZD WPKXSKDQVHROQ GDW K HUHMS HF W
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FUHDWHG EHWZHHQQWKH G 6MEDHVIDGL WVKV8KZUM BWHUR HC
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7KH 7ULEH LV D VRYHUHLJQ JRYHUQRHQVQZLVWCK PWDWHSOH7
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7KH 7ULEH RYHUWVKIL FWRVWV HIRQFVKWVKHD WQIPVNGQ6WZDWHV
KDUG WR VDIHJXODUQVWKBIQZLPDQWV S QVQDQGVZILRQKIDQG WKI
7HUULWRU\ 7KRQJULQW HKNVVDV LQHSVRKWFIFW WQKJURKHKH [HU
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%DQG ZKLFK REMRQWRHIGWKRI WKRZFRXHOE MIRDUMHHHWKHH GHYD
GDP ZRXOG EULQJ WR ZLOG ULFH KDELWD

WKH ULYHU LQ ZHKQRIE VZFR WHWX S SR B WLVU DHOIOR W W VEW R SQ R W H
LPSDFWLQJ WKHL D O O Q O W X H V R X U E H Q V D E Q / E R W H I D M L V R Q Q W I
JRYHUQPHQW FDUUHVLSRJRQRXLV LLOVL EVDVOM Q DSUJRW HZFWW MUVL DQG U

7KH 5DPDSRXJK /XQDDSH 1DWLRQ DG 6W B MCHG D Q F R W J Q L J W Q H W I
SHRSOH RI 0DQK D R V W X Q L D Q B V K D V D F L E H O G J V L R V X I Q G I D Q Q V I E X U S D P
0RXQWDLQV RI 1HZ <RUN DQG 1HZ -HUVHLRQ 7KDHV5D FDRSPXJKL
5LQJZRRG 1HZ -HUV M \ D W G X D S H U F I R K Q V Q I D 6 F L S R I O E D X W H I G R Q Q W W B W K
ZLGHVSUHDG LOO Q H F R / P I Q Q L Q M D W M K D R I Q R W Q V R K I Q J F H Q V H W V Z L V
DQG VWDWH RIILFLDOV UHJDUGLQR F P R X I D Q V D S L Q Q G U R L Y M U J D Q
QDWXUDO JDWHZQ G LVQK HHZR J R V K H D V W D M R U L R Q I D Q G W U W F H W R K U
KLJKZD \ V WUDQ V Q F L S V S R I Q L Q L Q M V 2 Q D S I R S H V K Q H S W R S R M H B L O J U
SODQV RQ WUDQV S R X U G H L Q U O V Z K I L S R N M I G W R R R Q B Z S W R U R X J K
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7KH 6DLQW 5HJLVV0 B K I B I Z N H U D O E H U F B R J H Q L J H Q G Q R U U W I K H O R Q 1 H
7KH 7ULEH V U H V D F U H Y Q D W W R R Q W L Z R D G D S H B H X H Q G G L L U W H F W O Q G Q Y R
HQYLURQPHQWDO R R Q V X O W D R W L R I Q F D I Q G H S W I L R Q Q R X I G W Q H F R Q V
ZRUNLQJ WR HQV X U K H M D X D M Q W Q H K R L O X W H R Q Q D Q B L D Q G W W K
LV DGHTXDWHO \ D U G L U H W V G G W K H D C D O F S B U D W K I R Q H O Q G U D W L R Q
0RKDZN FRPPXQLW \ ZLOO EH SURWHFWHG

7KH 6DQ &DUORV \$ S D G F H K U H D Z O U L E W H I F R K D Q L J H Q Q J V U I L E G H L Z K I D I L J K
LWV RZQ VDFUHGOV R L V D W H 2 3 R Q C L D W W Y R Q I D H U Y R D V G R I Q H L Q U S W L R
GHVWUXFWLRQ EHFDXVH RI DFWLRQ K D E M S U K L R B Q W W J H G V 6 K V D V
SRLVRQRXV H [W U B F W U Y L W V Q R G Z Q W I U W H J H Q V D Q G W U L E H

0DUWLQH] 7ULEH \$V D 7ULEDOGSORSDXZH DQGXEHWKHYO
LQWHUFRQQHFWHG WKURXJK RXU FXOWXUH DQG WUDGLWLR

25 * \$1, = \$7,216

7KH \$IILOLDWHG 7ULEHV RI 1RUWKLZEDVOR, QJLODLQ D WLVRQ UFRPL
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1HYDGD 2UHJRQ DQG ZDVKH QWDE Q EZ/KLFG WIRJ \$ W/VVHUFY UH
, QGLDQ WUHDWL E MVKQ W KHU \$ Q H P/HRQW/MUD W HJK VDQ G DD G HQHI
PHPEHU 7ULEHV DUH HQWLWOHG WRVK E GHUL WKKH GVDZ WHVQ G
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, QGLDQ FXOWXUDQ YHD \$ XIRP R DQ G V G M K Z H S H R S J H R I , Q

7KH \$ODVND , QWHU 7DUV EVDOR B B X G H L W O R V D / R D U W L L R X P V R Z K L F K V K
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GHWHUPLQLQJ W K L U R X Q K V R M H U H I L J S R Z G I F R H Q W L Q Z H H W K R H P E U I
WUDGLWLRQDO YDOXHV NQRZOHGVMH ZDUG Z L R / G R R U W R R P X H O G
FXOWXUH ODQJXH J B U R O G V Z I Y H R \ G I Z H U F R L P Q J L W Q V R S S I R W H F W L
LQGLJHQRXV OLYHOLKRRG WUDGLWLRQ Q D V R K H K L Q W L Q J W U D S

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LQKHUHQW ULJKR X W F V H D W H L G V X Z M G W W K W K R H S S U R L P R H V G H 6 W W I D H Z H
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7KH , QWHU 7ULEDO L \$ R Q B F L 3 D T \$ S R Q E B O D S Q U L J O W H J D W L L R Q F R P S U
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VLQFH WR SURYLGHU D 7 X Q E D V O H G R W R H U R Q P H Q W X H R Q D Q G F R Q
7KH UHSUHVHQWDWKH Y H K L R K H , 7 S \$ H D U H F O W H G J R B L H E D I K R 7 U L L E H I
7ULEDO FKDLUSHUVRQV SUHVLGHQWV DQG JRYHUQRUV

7KH 1DWLRQDO \$ V O R F I L D W R L R I Q F R I U 7 H U M F E L S D W 3 L 2 R Q L 2 I D L Q B W L R Q
RUJDQLJDWLRQ R I Q W U B E I D G L D R O Y H Z Q D Q F D S O G H F H U Q W D I G S H U H V H U
OHPEHUVKLS LV OLPLWHG WR IHGHURDLOLAL D B F R Z I Q R J D I G H 7 B R P
SUHVHUYLQJ U H X M S Y H L Q D L V Q L Q S P H D Q L G M O W Q G H D O Q S O D V W L Y H
FXOWXUH V Q G H S U L D V F D W L F H D V 1 \$ 7 + 3 2 R M P K E B U Y D W L L H E W V R Z I R I U H G Z
DJHQFLHV RQ V R D U D V W Q G F O V X U W H S U R M H F W V

7KH 1DWLRQDO , Q V L R I Q D Q W L R D W L R Q S V S R V J D Q I R J Q V S U R Q L Z K L F K
DQG DVVXUHV R S W R S X R U H G X C F L D W L W D V D L O V E D D Q G B X R O W X U H V
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, QGLDQ \$ O D V N D H I D V Z D H L D Q G S H B S O B W H I V , (\$ Q F R F U R B I S H U D W H
WULEDO DQG RWRKH SURYLGH L G H L J D W L L R Q F U M D P X H G L V F I D R Q L R Q D Q G

HIIHFWLYH OH ~~1DWLR~~ QLSFXQW ~~HFR~~ RWRFL ~~00~~ YH ~~00~~ S PHQW
, QGLDQV \$ODVND 1DWLYHV DQG 1DWLYH +DZDLLDQV
7KH 1DWLRQDO , QGD ~~1DWLR~~ QP ~~100~~ \$ ~~QWR~~ FLWULED

7KH)UHG 7 .RUHPDWVX &HQWHU IRUHQZHQGLVT DORQVSR
RUJDQLJDWLRQ EDVHG DW WKH 6HDWWO